Ghetto Worship

A Study of the Names of Chicago Storefront Churches

ROBERT G. NOREEN

ONE DOES NOT HAVE TO GO FAR ON ONE of the major business streets of Chicago's South Side before he encounters a storefront church. Tucked in between a grocery store and a pool hall, between a filthy five-and-dime and a dingy El station, or in an abandoned building scheduled for demolition, one finds these houses of worship.

Uusually established as emergency meeting quarters for a small, struggling group, these make-shift churches soon acquire the aspect of permanency in areas of the city which are marred by decay and blight. They seem permanent because they are so numerous – there are thirty on South State Street alone today, but tomorrow there might be twenty-six or thirty-three. Even though these store-front churches frequently shift locations, names, and congregations, they persist in the bleak landscape of the Negro sections of our city, for they play an important part in the lives of the people.

Compared with the vitality and imagination expressed in the names of these churches, traditional church names of established, sophisticated denominations are somber and colorless. In this paper I would like to examine and classify the names of Chicago storefront churches. As the basis for this study, I have compiled a list of 381 church names which is appended to this article: 97 of these churches I have seen, 100 of them I have taken from a listing of Negro Baptist Churches in Chicago, and the remainder are from telephone listings where the address indicates a strong probability that the church is a storefront.¹ Not all of the churches listed still exist.

¹ "Negro Baptist Churches in the United States," State of Illinois Historical Records Survey, I, 1942.

Most storefront churches are situated on well-traveled roads in the Negro districts. A few can be found in houses, but most of them occupy quarters originally designed for small businesses. Seldom do these churches have buildings and grounds in addition to the main storefront. Several storefront churches in the same block are not uncommon, however, and on Roosevelt Road I have seen four adjacent churches.

The storefront church usually has its name printed (often not very neatly) on the window or on a sign which hangs in front of the building. Misspellings are surprisingly rare: of the churches in this study only Shinning Light Baptist Church, Freindship Baptist Church, and Mt. Herman Baptist Church had their names misspelled. (Perhaps King Davis Baptist Church is misspelled; King David would seem more likely, but the church might have formed a cult around a leader named Davis). One frequently also sees an "Order of Service" sign on the building, which information refers not to the sequence of a particular meeting, but to the number and time of the services held there during the week. Window paintings – while sometimes present – are not universal. Along 43rd Street, however, large window paintings in bright colors seem to be in vogue.

A large proportion of the churches reflect denominational orientation in their names, even though ties with a particular denominational organization may be very weak. Baptist is by far the most common designation – 263 (69%) out of 381: seventy-one (19%) of these are Missionary Baptist, a few are Primitive Baptist churches, and the majority are just plain Baptist churches. There are thirty (8%) churches on the list which are designated as the "Church of God in Christ," sixteen (4%) are pentecostal or Spiritualist Churches, and eight (2%) are African Methodist Episcopal. Some have undefined letters in their names such as F.B.H., A.O., A.O.H., and C. of F., and the remainder of the churches are apparently independents (17%).

Storefront churches are easily established – often a leader, a meeting place, and a handful of people are sufficient to do so – and they are as easily disbanded. Of one hundred Chicago churches chosen at random from a 1942 Negro Baptist Church Directory, only fifteen exist today at the same location; ten more, however, may have the same congregation at another address. Furthermore, forty-nine probable storefront churches able to afford telephones in 1963 are not listed in the 1964 directory; and sixty-one churches with phones in 1964 are not listed in the 1963 directory. The rapid turnover, reflected in so many church names beginning with "new" or "greater," might be caused partly by the unstable society, the transient nature of the constituents, and by the fact that individual personalities often establish these churches and when they are gone the leaderless church dies. Also, during the last ten years in Chicago a number of churches along State Street, Wentworth Avenue, and Federal Street have been torn down through Urban Redevelopment programs and the construction of expressways.²

The churches' names can be classified in a variety of ways. A large number of them refer to Biblical place-names or persons, to books of the Bible, or to certain incidents described in the Bible. Other church names refer to saints; and still others, to their age – old or new –, to their appearance, their size, their quality, or to their relationship to other churches of the same name. Several names identify locations or their founders, while others attempt to define or describe the kind of activity which takes place at that church. Many refer to the guidance or help one might find there, or to the heavenly or earthly rewards one might hope to gain from attendance. I would like to discuss and give examples of each of these categories.

Biblical place-names for storefront churches are quite common. One might suppose that the congregation desires to have the attributes or associations of the Biblical location for their own church. This is probably the case for such names as Bethel (in *Bethel* Missionary Baptist Church and New *Bethel* Baptist Church) which means "the House of God," or for *Zion Temple* Baptist Church which refers either to Solomon's temple in Jerusalem or the Temple in the New Jerusalem of heaven; but one wonders if all the associations were intentional in *Thyatira* Missionary Baptist Church. Thyatira was one of the seven churches to whom the Apocalypse was addressed in Revelations 2:18-29; it was praised for its good works, charity, faith, and patience, but chastised because some of its members, following the advice of the "prophetess" Jezebel, had

² A substantial number of the churches reported by James B. Stronks in 1962 no longer exist ("Names of Store-Front Churches in Chicago," *Names*, 10.203-4, September, 1962).

practiced fornication. Philadelphia was also one of the seven churches to whom the messages in Revelation were addressed; this church was noted for its faith, patience, and orthodoxy, and it is not surprising that four churches in this study adopted the name of this ancient church – *Philadelphia* Baptist Church, *Philadelphia* Missionary Baptist Church (2), and New *Philadelphia* Baptist Church. Several towns where Paul stopped on his missionary journeys are now associated with the names of storefronts: *Antioch* Baptist Church, *Berea* Baptist Church, and *Macedonia* Baptist Church No. 1.

El Bethel Baptist Church, which is Hebrew for "God of the House of God," takes its name from Genesis 35:7. Beth Eden Baptist Church associates itself with a paradise: Beth Eden means "the dwelling place in Eden." Beulah Baptist Church occurs twice on the list; Beulah was the name given to Palestine after the Exile when the land was restored to God's favor (Isaiah 62:4). These two churches may have taken their name from the popular gospel song: "I'll be dwelling in Beulah Land." Samuel Temple and Solomon Temple, these glories of the Old Testament, find their names on several less glorious Chicago storefronts. Rehoboth, the site of one of Isaac's wells, is found in a slightly different spelling in Rehaboth Church of God in Christ. Identification with Israel in Israel A.M.E. Church is not surprising since this was the new land which God gave to his people; but identification with the former name of this area in Canaan Baptist Church is more strange.

Names associated with the life of Christ occur frequently. Bethlehem, Christ's birthplace, is found in the names of six churches (Bethlehem Baptist Church, Bethlehem M.B. Church, Bethlehem Church, Greater Bethlehem Missionary Baptist Church, New Bethlehem Baptist Church); the sixth of these, Bethlehem Star M.B. Church, honors the star which guided the wisemen to the manger. Galilee, a district where Christ spent much time, occurs in the name of three churches: New Galilee Missionary Baptist Church, Greater Galilee, M. B. Church, and Galilee Baptist Church. Jerusalem is found in three church titles: New Jerusalem Pentecostal Church, Jerusalem All Nations Pentecostal Church, and Jerusalem Baptist Church. Calvary, the place of Christ's Crucifixion, and Gethsemane, the garden where he prayed, are found in four church names each: Calvary M.B. Church of Chicago, Inc., Calvary Temple Baptist Church, Mt. Calvary Church of God in Christ, Greater Calvary Church, Gethsemane Baptist Church (2), Gethsemane Church of God in Christ, and Gethsemane Star Baptist Church. Emmaus, in Emmaus Missionary Baptist Church, was the village near Jerusalem to which Jesus walked on the first Easter.

Captain Folger was not the only one who brought a mountain to Chicago. Thirty-eight Chicago storefront churches (10%) have a mountain in their title, even though not all of these are really mountains. It is not too difficult to discover why so many storefronts on the flat streets of Chicago should be named after mountains. Many ancient peoples considered mountains as holy places, and references to these are numerous in the Bible. Mt. Sinai was Yahweh's special abode (Deut. 33:2); Mt. Zion was another of the Lord's favorite dwelling places (Ps. 68:16). The Lord as God of the Hills brought Israel victory (I Kings 20:23,28). Mountains melted at God's presence (Judges 5:5, Ps. 97:5), leaped in his praise (Ps. 114:4,6), and witnessed his dealings (Micah 6:2). Jesus himself often sought mountain solitude and height for his own devotions (Matt. 14:23, Mark 6:46, Luke 6:12, John 6:15). Christ's ascension also took place from a mountain. Furthermore, it has always been a common notion among people that the higher you are the closer vou are to God and heaven.

The following mountains are mentioned in the Bible which are now church names: Mt. Calvary Church of God in Christ (Calvary, mentioned by name only once in the Bible - Luke 23:33 - was evidently an elevation (Mark 15:40, Luke 23:49), although the word "hill" is not used with it, much less "Mount" Calvary); Mt. Carmel Baptist Church and Mt. Carmel M.B. Church (the scene of the contest between Elijah and the prophets and priests of Baal); Mt. Ephraim Missionary Baptist Church (the central range of mountains in the territory occupied by the tribe of Ephraim); Mt. Hebron Baptist Church (3) (a city on a hill closely associated with the life of Abraham); Mt. Hermon Missionary Baptist Church (a high mountain in nothern Palestine meaning "the forbidden place"); Mt. Moriah Missionary Baptist Church (the site of Solomon's Temple); Mt. Nebo Baptist Church (2) and Mt. Pisgah Baptist Church (the mountain where Moses went in obedience to God's command to look over the Promised Land of Canaan before he

died); Mount Olives Baptist Church or Mt. Olivet Baptist Church (the mount just east of Jerusalem to which Jesus often went); Mt. Sinai Baptist Church and Mt. Sinai Temple of Truth (the mountain where Moses received the revelation of the Ten Commandments); and Mt. Zion Baptist Church, Mt. Zion Church of God in Christ, and Mt, Zion First Holy Miracles Baptist Church (the site of the Temple in Jerusalem.)

Mt. Bethlehem, Mt. Eagle, Mt. Ebenezer, Mt. Joy, Mt. Pilgrim, Mt. Pleasant, Mt. Ridge, Mt. Hope, and Mt. Vernon are not mountains mentioned in the Bible. The congregation of Mt. Bethlehem M.B. Church perhaps wanted to associate the qualities of both a mountain and the town of Christ's birth in their name. The names of Mt. Pilgrim M. B. Church, Greater Mt. Hope Baptist Church, Mt. Joy Baptist Church, and Mt. Pleasant Baptist Church all reveal states of being or states of desired being. Mt. Ridge Baptist Church seems to double the mountain emphasis. In the Bible, the Ebenezer of Mt. Ebenezer Baptist Church is a stone, not a mountain - the stone Samuel set up to commemorate a victory of Israel over the Philistines (I Samuel 7:12). Mt. Vernon is the tomb of George Washington, but I don't know if it has any other associations for the Greater Mt. Vernon Baptist Church. The Mt. Eagle, of Mt. Eagle Baptist Church, is not mentioned in the Bible, nor can I find any mountain of the world which has this name [There is an Eagle Mountain in Texas - Ed.]; perhaps the church took its name from the Bible verse in Isaiah 40:31: "But they who wait for the Lord shall renew their strength, they shall mount up with wings like eagles . . . "

Particularly popular for church names are Biblical personalities and other names associated with Christ: The Body of Christ Baptist Church, Christ Chapel, Gentle Savior Baptist Church, Immanuel Missionary Baptist Church, Light of the World United Church of God in Christ, Lily of the Valley Spiritual Church, Morning Star Baptist Church, Nazarene M. B. Church, Omega Baptist Church, and Rose of Sharon Baptist Church. The names of several Old Testament heroes, such as the first elements of King Solomon M.B. Church and Gideon Baptist Church, and the more general Israelite Baptist Church, are also found. New Testament saints and saints of the Church are represented in St. Augustine Procathedral AO Church, Saint James Church of God in Christ, Saint Jude Temple No. 1, St. Luke Church of God in Christ, St. Mark Baptist Church, St. Paul Baptist Church, St. Peter's Spiritual Church of the Faith, St. Stephen Baptist Church, St. Lawrence Church of God in Christ, and St. Thomas Missionary Baptist Church. I am not sure of the origins of St. Marthal Baptist Church or of Saint Rest Missionary Baptist. Deborah's House of Prayer could take its name from a founder named Deborah, or from the famous woman judge and prophetess mentioned in Judges 4. Likewise, Hiram Temple could have been founded by a man named Hiram (as are Robert's Temple, Wately's Temple, and William's Temple), or the name could derive from Hiram, the King of Tyre who helped Solomon build his temple by sending cedars, masons, and carpenters to Jerusalem. Mel-Chize-Deck Healing Temple takes its name from Genesis 14:17-20 and Hebrews 5:6-10; Melchizedek was a symbol of the ideal king-priest of whose order Christ was called a member.

Books of the Bible are represented in Corinthians Church of God in Christ, First Corinthians Baptist Church, Exodus Baptist Church, New Exodus Baptist Church, First St. John Baptist Church, First Thessalonians Baptist Church, First Timothy Baptist Church, Second Timothy Baptist Church, Hosea Temple Baptist Church, St. Mark Church of God in Christ, St. James Church of God in Christ, Saint Jude's Spiritual Temple, St. Luke's Church of God in Christ, and Zephaniah Baptist Church.

Particular incidents or events in the Bible are reflected in Burning Bush Baptist Church (Ex. 3:1-17), Bethlehem Star M.B. Church (Matt. 2), Holy Ark Baptist Church (Ex. 25:10-22), Samaritan Baptist Church (Luke 10), Peter's Rock Baptist Church and Peter Rock Mother Church (Matt. 16:16-20). Moreover, the Tabernacle and Temple prominent in the Old Testament are found in a number of storefront names as an addition to, or substitution for, "Church."

Despite the fact that many storefront churches are founded and led by a single individual, contemporary personal names appear rather infrequently. Personal names are found in the following churches: *Ivy's* Pentecostal Church of God in Christ, *Lusk* Bible Way Temple, *McClellan* Temple Church of God in Christ, *Morris* Chapel A.M.E. Church, *Thomas* Chapel A.M.E. Church, *Quinn* Chapel A.M.E. Church, *Vernon* Baptist Church, Inc., *Walls* Memorial A.M.E. Church, *Ward* Memorial Baptist Church, *Wately's* Temple

Church of God in Christ, and *William's* Temple Church of God in Christ. (It is interesting to note that while Baptist Churches comprise 69% of the churches in this study, only two of these are named after a founder or contemporary.) The name of *White* Missionary Baptist Church poses some problem: does it honor a white missionary, or is it a Missionary Baptist Church for whites, or, as is most probable, did a man named White establish it ?

Very few of these churches adopt their names from their addresses or location. South Halsted Baptist Church, State Street Move of God Church, Hyde Park Bible Church, Wentworth Avenue Church of God in Christ, Woodlawn Union Baptist Church, and Lawndale Baptist Church are examples. Less specific location names are Central Baptist Church, South Side Christian Center, Community Spiritual Church, Metropolitan Greater Baptist Church, Westpoint Baptist Church, and International Baptist Church.

Some churches name themselves after their physical appearance (actual or desired): Great White Stone M.B. Church, White Stone Baptist Church, Shady Grove M.B. Church (the grove in front of this church on 43rd Street consists of three small, spindly elms), Willow Grove M.B. Church (no willows), Lily Grove Baptist Church, and Landmark Baptist Church.

Of those churches which identify themselves according to number, I did not find any Last Baptist Church, but there were several seconds: Second Baptist Church, Second Christian Baptist Church, and Second Little Rock Baptist Church. Second Birth Baptist refers to a religious belief; and Second Timothy Baptist, to a book of the Bible. It is possible that Second Little Rock Baptist was founded by a group that formerly lived and worshipped in Little Rock, Arkansas. Excluding books of the Bible, there are only four churches with First in their title: First Bethel M. B. Church, First House of Prayer, First Gideon Baptist Church, and Church of God First.

Churches classified according to size are *Big* Zion Baptist Church, *Little* Zion Baptist Church, *Little* Guildfield P.B. Church, and *Little* Pilgrim Baptist Church. Twenty-six churches add prestige to their title by prefixing "Greater," usually added to a common church name such as *Greater* Exodus Baptist Church, *Greater* Mount Moriah Baptist Church, *Greater* King David Baptist Church, *Greater* Mt. Olivet Baptist Church, *Greater* Mt. Sinai Baptist Church, *Greater* Bethlehem M.B. Church, Greater Canaan Baptist Church, Greater Galilee Missionary Baptist Church, Greater Mount Hope Baptist Church, Greater Pleasant Green Baptist Church, Greater Rock of Ages Baptist Church, Greater Siloam Baptist Church, Greater Tabernacle Baptist Church, Greater Union Baptist Church, and Greater Zion Temple Baptist Church. In several church names, the "Greater "modifies the second word of the title rather than the whole name, as in: Greater Harvest Baptist Church, Greater Hope Baptist Church, Greater Unity M.B. Church, and, perhaps, Greater Open Door Baptist Church.

The names of storefront churches frequently receive accretions; for example, one church name has taken on several successive additions – going from Baptist Church, to *Morning Star* Baptist Church, to *New Morning Star* Baptist Church, to *Greater New Morning Star* Baptist Church.

Some church names refer to age such as Centennial Baptist Church and Old Landmark Baptist Church. Others refer to their newness; as expected, the initial word in this type of church name occurring most frequently, thirty-five times, is "New." This designation is not surprising among churches which meet in temporary quarters and move so often; furthermore, even as "new" has psychological significance in the labeling of consumer products, the term probably also has similar significance in the names of storefront churches. As with the initial element of "Greater," when the initial "New" is omitted a common church name usually results. This practice would lead one to suspect that most designations of "new" and "greater" were given when the church moved, or when it came into competition with another church of the same name. The "new" does occasionally refer to a theological concept or a belief as in New Faith Missionary Baptist Church, New Covenant Church of God in Christ, New Hope Baptist Church, New Life Missionary Baptist Church, New Light Missionary Baptist Church, New Prospect Baptist Church, and, possibly, New Jerusalem Pentecostal Church; but most often "new" means "recent" or "different" as in New Bethel Baptist Church, New Bethlehem Baptist Church, New Christian Fellowship M.B. Church, New Exodus Baptist Church. New Friendship Baptist Church, New Galilee Missionary Baptist Church, New Holy City Baptist Church, New

Macedonia Baptist Church, New Mt. Calvary Baptist Church, New Mt. Olive Baptist Church, New Nazareth Baptist Church, New Philadelphia Baptist Church, New St. Mark Missionary Baptist Church, etc.

The desired quality or character of a church is sometimes rendered in its title as in *Acme* M.B. Church, and the churches which designate themselves as "Holy" or "Holy Temples": *Holy* Bethel F.B.H. Church, *Holy* Israelite M.B. Church, *Holy* Temple Missionary Baptist Church, *Holy* Temple of God M.B. Church, etc.

A number of church names define the kind of guidance or hope that the church offers, such as *Beacon Light* Baptist Church, *Christian Hope* Baptist Church, *Christian Liberty* Baptist Church, *Good Hope* Baptist Church, *Living Hope* Baptist Church, *The Lord is Able* House of Prayer, *Gospel* Temple, *Mercy Seat* M. Baptist Church, *Mercy Temple* E.M.B. Church, *Pathway* M.B. Church, *Seekwell* Baptist, *Soul Reviving* Baptist Church, *Shining Light* Baptist Church, *Spirit of Love* Baptist, *The School of Love and Prayer, Straight Way* Baptist Church, and *Your Prayer Room*.

Closely associated with these are the churches which more clearly define their performance or activity in their names: Boosters for Christ, Brotherly Love Baptist Church, Cathedral of Love, Christ Way Church of God, Christian and Religious Builders, Christian Tabernacle Deliverance Church, Door of Hope Rescue Mission, Lusk Bible Way Temple, Orignal Way Baptist Church, Pilgrim Baptist, Supreme Spiritual Center, Temple of Brotherly Love, Temple of Divine Love, Temple of God, Temple of Truth, Unity Baptist Church, United Christian Baptist Church, Victory Baptist Church, Youth Crusaders, Faith Baptist, True Faith Missionary Baptist, Faith Healing Baptist, Healing Temple Holy Community Church of God, Free Will Baptist, Progressive Way Church of God in Christ, State Street Move of God Church, and Thankful Baptist.

Some church names attempt to define the nature of the church or congregation: Brethren in Christ Mission, Christian Baptist, Commonwealth Community Church, Church of God and Saints of Christ, Church of the Living God, Everybody's Church, People's Church, Free World M. Baptist Church, Prayer and Faith Church of the First Born, The True Church, True Right Baptist Church, and God's House of All Nations.

Many names suggest a dream world or imply the kind of rewards one might expect from going to such a church. Success Baptist Church is perhaps the most this-worldly oriented of any of these. Others in this category are Paradise Temple, New Paradise Missionary Baptist Church, Morning View Baptist Church, Look and Live Community Church, Pilgrim Rest Baptist Church, Stranger's Home Baptist Church, Trader's Rest Baptist Church, Traveler's Rest Baptist Church, St. Rest Missionary Baptist Church, Pleasant Green Baptist Church, Pleasant Hill M.B. Church, Pleasant Valley Baptist Church, Pleasant Ridge Baptist Church, Sun Rise Baptist Church, Rising Sun Baptist Church, Rise and Sun Spiritual Church, Sunshine Baptist Church, Star Light Baptist Church, Greater New Morning Star Baptist Church, Evergreen Baptist Church, Beautiful Gate Baptist Church, Silver Cloud Baptist Church, Grace-Eden M. B. Church, Pleasant Gift Baptist Church, Sweet Home Baptist Church and Hopewell Primitive Baptist Church. I might add that a storefront which calls itself Cathedral Baptist Church also has rather great expectations.

Most of the storefront churches on my list are easily classified in one of the above categories. *Tried Stone* Baptist Church, *Grain Grove* Baptist Church, and *Range* Baptist Church, however, seem to defy classification by meaning.

These many examples reveal how expressive and imaginative are the names of storefront churches. Usually, the naming of churches is conservative and the choice for names is narrowly prescribed; certainly, the traditional denominations do not have nearly so much variety in the names of their entire church body as has been found in the storefront churches of this one city.³ Most unlike traditional church names, many storefronts freely express the immediate hopes and desires of their congregations for a better world – even though that "world" may never be reached until heaven is gained.

³ See P. Burwell Rogers, "Naming Protestant Churches in America," Names, 11.44-51, March, 1963.

ALPHABETICAL LISTING OF CHURCHES

(An asterisk before an address indicates a telephone listing which I have been unable to check; I assume that the church is a store-front because of the area in which it is located. A double asterisk indicates that the church once was located at the address given, but has since moved or the congregation has disbanded.)

Abyssinia Baptist Church Acme Missionary Baptist Church Aimwell Baptist Church Alpha and Omega Baptist Church Antioch Baptist Church Apostolic Church of Christ the Divine Beacon Light Baptist Church Beautiful Gate Baptist Church Berean Baptist Church Beth Eden Baptist Church **Bethel Missionary Baptist Church** Bethlehem Baptist Church Bethlehem Church Bethlehem Missionary Baptist Church Bethlehem Star Missionary Baptist Church Beulah Baptist Church **Beulah Community Baptist Church Big Zion Baptist Church Big Zion Baptist Church** Body of Christ Baptist Church Boosters for Christ Revival Center Brethren in Christ Mission Brotherly Love Baptist Church Burning Bush Baptist Church Calvary Missionary Baptist Church of Chicago, Inc. Calvary Temple Baptist Church Canaan Baptist Church Carey Tercentenary A.M.E. Church Cathedral Missionary Baptist Church Cathedral of Love Baptist Church **Centennial Baptist Church** Central Baptist Church Christ Chapel Baptist Church Christ Chapel Baptist Church Christ Way Baptist Church Christ Way Church of God Christian Fellowship Spiritual Temple Christian Baptist Church Christian Hope Baptist Church Christian Hope Missionary Baptist Church

3710 Federal St. *909 W. 59th St. 6750 Halsted *1429 S. Karlov **5129 S. Indiana 6700 Halsted *7250 Cottage Grove *5931 S. Wentworth *5149 S. Dearborn *11121 S. Loomis **5810 S. Lafayette **2521 Maypole **1925 S. Loomis 3300 Roosevelt *4607 S. Champlain **4154 St. Lawrence *3608 S. Ellis *521 W. 65th **2975 S. State **4547 S. State 770 W. 69th St. 6047 S. Halsted *1219 S. Christiania **3218** Wentworth *4130 W. Roosevelt *4426 S. Princeton **20 E. 45th *1448 S. Homan *525 E. 46th *360 E. 75th 820 E. 43rd **952 W. 59th 900 E. 43rd 4830 S. Cottage Grove *5343 S. Wentworth *3139 W. Roosevelt 4743 S. State **1306 S. Miller **3672 S. Wabash *4338 S. Prairie

Christian Liberty Baptist Church Christian and Religious Builders Christian Tabernacle Baptist Church Christian Tabernacle Deliverance Church Church of Divine Guidance Church of God Church of God and Saints of Christ Church of God First Church of the Living God CWFF Church of Philadelphia Church of the True Brotherhood Church on the Rock of the Apostolic Faith **Cleveland Tabernacle Baptist Church** Come and See Baptist Church **Commonwealth Community Church Community Spiritual Church** Corinthians Church of God in Christ Deborah's House of Prayer Door of Hope Rescue Mission El Bethel Baptist Church **Emmaus Missionary Baptist Church** Enoch's Chapel M.B. Church Evergreen B. Baptist Church **Evergreen Baptist Church** Everybody's Church Exodus Baptist Church Faith Baptist Church Faith Healing Temple Faith Tabernacle AOH Church of God First Bethel Missionary Baptist Church First Corinthians Baptist Church First House of Praver First Gideon Baptist Church First Saint John Baptist Church First Thessalonian Baptist Church First Timothy Baptist Church Free Will Baptist Church Free World Missionary Baptist Church Galilee Baptist Church Gentle Savior Baptist Church Gethsemane Baptist Church Gethsemane Baptist Church Gethsemane Church of God in Christ Gethsemane Star Baptist Church Gideon Baptist Church God's House of All Nations Good Hope Baptist Church

4338 S. Wabash *504 E. 47th *4714 S. Prairie 7300 Halsted **3955 South Parkway 3900 Prairie *842 E. 43rd. *140 W. 81st *14 E. 45th *6145 S. Green 2300 W. Roosevelt 702 E. 43rd *3411 S. Prairie **2918 Cottage Grove **5735 S. Indiana **3604 W. Roosevelt *3329 W. Washington *8857 S. State 4737 S. State *5621 S. Lafavette 5500 S. State 1925 W. Madison 1800 W. Roosevelt **1625 W. 14th *5958 S. Wabash **3440 S. State *3820 S. Michigan **3910 W. Roosevelt *102 W. 59th 300 E. 51st **5260 Federal *6555 Cottage Grove *4056 S. Prairie **749 E. 43 rd **22 W. 37th **4051** Federal 4633 State St. *4014 W. Roosevelt **4414 Prairie **543 E. 40th **1352 S. Union **2627 S. Trumball *840 W. 59th 3535 W. 15th **4056 S. Prairie *411 E. 43rd *6115 S. Aberdeen

31

Ghetto Worship

Good Will Baptist Church Gospel Temple Baptist Church Gospel's Tabernacle Church of God and Christ Grace-Eden Missionary Baptist Church Grain Grove Baptist Church Great Hope Baptist Church Great Joy Missionary Baptist Church Great White Stone Missionary Baptist Greater Bethlehem M.B. Church Greater Calvary Church Greater Canaan M.B. Church Greater Exodus Baptist Church Greater Galilee Missionary Baptist Greater Harvest Baptist Church Greater Institutional A.M.E. Church Greater King David Baptist Church Greater Mount Hope Baptist Church Greater Mount Moriah Baptist Church Greater Mt. Olivet Baptist Church Greater Mt. Sinai Baptist Church Greater Mt. Vernon Baptist Church Greater New Morning Star Baptist Church Greater Open Door Baptist Church Greater Pleasant Green Baptist Church Greater Rock of Ages Church Greater St. John Baptist Church., Inc. Greater Siloam Baptist Church Greater Tabernacle Baptist Church Greater Union Baptist Church Greater Unity M.B. Church Greater Walter's AME Zion Church Greater Zion Chapel of Fire Baptized Holiness Church Greater Zion Temple Baptist Church Harvest Mission M.B. Church Healing Temple Holy Community Church of God Hiram Temple Baptist Church Holiness Community Temple No. 1 Holy Ark Baptist Church Holy Bethel F.B.H. Church Holy Cross Missionary Baptist Church Holy Israelite M.B. Church Holy Mountain M.B. Church Holy Mount Zion Pentacostal Church Holy Rock Missionary Baptist Church Holy Star Light M.B. Church Holy Temple Baptist Church Holy Temple M.B. Church

**3247 S. State 620 E. 43rd *6810 S. Wentworth **436 E. 61st **1049 W. Marquette **1365 Lawndale 71st and Calumet 3200 W. Roosevelt 4338 Wentworth 1650 W. Roosevelt *6239 S. Prairie **3159 Wentworth *1308 S. Independence *5125 S. State *7800 S. Indiana *4921 S. Prairie *6034 Princeton *214 E. 50th *4649 S. Prairie *1421 W. Washburn *6356 S. Vale *3300 W. Monroe *1301 S. Sawyer *11300 Carpenter 2200 W. Roosevelt *4821 S. Michigan *1304 E. 75th **4144 S. Indiana **43 N. Damen *4713 S. Lake Park **3800 S. Dearborn *5931 S. Morgan *6000 S. Halsted 55th and State **1550 Clybourn *929 E. 45th *5536 S. Indiana *1041 W. 59th *1960 W. Adams *6354 S. May *408 E. 69th *3625 W. Roosevelt *936 E. 47th *6354 S. May *3500 W. Cermak **4557 S. State 2100 W. Roosevelt

Holy Temple Missionary Baptist Church Holy Temple of God Missionary Baptist Holy Trinity Baptist Church Holy Trinity M.B. Church Hopeful Missionary Baptist Church Hopewell Primitive Baptist Church Hopewell Baptist Church Hosea Temple Baptist Church House of David M.B. Church Hyde Park A.M.E. Church Hyde Park Bible Church Immanuel Missionary Baptist Church **International Baptist Church** Israel A.M.E. Church **Israelite Baptist Church** Ivy's Pentacostal Church of God in Christ Jerusalem All Nations Pentacostal Church Jerusalem Baptist Church King Davis Baptist Church King of Glory Tabernacle Kevdale New Mount Zion M.B. Church King Solomon M.B. Church Landmark Baptist Church Light of the World United Church of God in Christ Lily Grove Baptist Church Lily of the Valley Spiritual Church Little Guildfield P.B. Church Little Pilgrim Baptist Little Zion Baptist Church Living Hope M.B. Church Lawndale Baptist Church Look and Live Community Church The Lord is Able House of Prayer The Lord's House of Prayer Lusk Bible Way Temple McClellan Temple Church of God in Christ Macedonia Baptist Church No. 1 Macedonia Tabernacle Baptist Church M.B. Baptist Church Mel-Chize-Deck Healing Temple Mercy Seat Missionary Baptist Mercy Temple E.M.B. Church Metropolitan Greater Baptist Church Morning Star Baptist Church Morning View Baptist Church Morris Chapel A.M.E. Church Mt. Bethlehem Missionary Baptist

Ghetto Worship

4201 St. Lawrence 25 W. 22nd *2903 W. Arthington 55th and Wentworth *5347 Michigan Ave. *1630 S. Pulaski **3515 Vincennes 6707 Halsted **1532 E. 64th *5421 S. Wentworth 51st and Calumet 910 E. 43rd **440 E. 47th 32nd and Michigan 4500 S. Prairie **6132 S. Halsted 4400 S. State 4218 S. Wentworth *4159 W. Harrison *351 S. Kilbourn **1306 S. Kevdale 4430 S. Wentworth 2700 W. Wilcox 3800 S. State **5530 S. State *257 W. 48th Pl. *7242 S. Greenwood **3253 S. State *3120 S. Wells 1550 W. Roosevelt **1859 W. Roosevelt 5207 Wabash 6618 Cottage Grove *3509 W. Roosevelt *649 E. 43rd *415 W. 63rd **3757 Federal *109 E. 79th 6640 S. Cottage Grove *310 W. Normal Parkway *3906 W. Roosevelt 3000 W. Roosevelt *5686 S. Wabash *3993 S. Parkway *611 E. 43rd 4500 S. State 1800 W. Roosevelt

33

Mt. Calvary Church of God in Christ Mt. Carmel Baptist Church Mt. Carmel Missionary Baptist Church Mt. Eagle Baptist Church Mt. Ebenezer Baptist Church Mt. Ephraim Missionary Baptist Church Mt. Hebron Baptist Church Mt. Hebron Baptist Church Mt. Hebron Baptist Church Mt. Herman Baptist Church Mt. Hermon Missionary Baptist Church Mt. Joy Baptist Church Mt. Moriah Missionary Baptist Church Mt. Nebo Baptist Church Mt. Nebo Missionary Baptist Church Mt. Olive Baptist Church Mt. Olive Church of God in Christ Mt. Olive Primitive Baptist Church Mt. Pilgrim M.B. Church Mt. Pisgah Baptist Church Mt. Pleasant Baptist Church Mt. Ridge Baptist Church Mt. Sinai Baptist Church Mt. Sinai Divine Temple of Truth Mt. Zion Baptist Church Mt. Zion Church of God in Christ Mt. Zion First Holy Miracles Baptist Church Nazarene Missionary Baptist Church New Bethel Baptist M. Church New Bethlehem Baptist Church New Christian Fellowship M.B. Church New Covenant Church of God in Christ New Exodus Baptist Church New Faith Missionary Baptist Church New Friendship Baptist Church New Galilee Missionary Baptist Church New Haven Baptist Church New Hope Baptist Church New Hope Baptist Church New Hope Interracial Baptist Church New Hope Spiritual Church New Holy City Baptist Church New Jerusalem Pentecostal Church New Life Missionary Baptist Church New Light Missionary Baptist Church New Macedonia Baptist Church New Mercy Temply Church of God in Christ

3300 W. Roosevelt *2978 S. Wabash *740 E. 42nd *4559 St. Lawrence *1553 S. Drake *340 W. 43rd *7201 S. Carpenter *3453 W. Douglas **1840 W. Taylor **711 E. 43rd *7848 S. Normal *11339 S. May *6352 S. Eggleston **3708 S. State *1251 S. Lawndale *1805 S. Pulaski *218 E. 69th **1851 Fulton 2800 W. Roosevelt **467 Bowen *6601 Honore *2658 W. Jackson **1742 Fulton *7412 S. Vincennes *56 E. 46th 1500 W. Roosevelt 6900 S. Halsted 1700 W. Roosevelt 548 E. 43 **3615 S. Ellis *1006 W. 59 *3646 W. 15th *1250 W. 75th *260 W. 66th *1741 W. Roosevelt *302 W. 51st *4413 S. Indiana *11019 S. Vincennes **3212 S. State 3600 Roosevelt Rd. *117 E. 31st **4013 W. Harrison 7100 S. Halsted **3610 W. 16th 1550 W. Roosevelt ***842 E. 43rd *1303 S. Kedzie

New Morning Star Baptist Church New Mt. Calvary Baptist Church New Mt. Olive Baptist Church New Mount Olivet Baptist Church New Mountain Missionary Baptist Church New Nazareth Baptist Church New Paradise Missionary Baptist Church New Philadelphia Baptist Church New Prospect Baptist Church New St. John Community Baptist Church New St. Mark Missionary Baptist Church New Salem M.B. Church New Stranger's Home New Tabernacle Baptist Church New Testament Baptist Church New True Vine Baptist Church Northside Church of God and Christ Old Landmark Baptist Church Old Ship of Zion Baptist Church **Omega Baptist Church** Original Way Baptist Church Paradise Temple Pathway M.B. Church Pentecostal Church of God in Christ People's Church of God in Christ Peter-Rock-Mother-Church Peter's Rock Church of God in Christ Peter's Rock Baptist Church Philadelphia Baptist Church Philadelphia M.B. Church Philadelphia M.B. Church Pilgrim Church of God in Christ Pilgrim Rest Baptist Church Pillar of Fire Church Pleasant Gift Baptist Church Pleasant Green Baptist Church Pleasant Green M.B. Church Pleasant Green Baptist Church Pleasant Hill Missionary Baptist Church Pleasant Ridge Baptist Church Pleasant Valley Baptist Church Prayer Center Church of God in Christ Prayer and Faith Church of the First Born Prayer Garden Church of God in Christ Prayer Temple Church of God in Christ **Progressive Pentecostal Mission** Progressive Way Church of God in Christ

**240 N. Western 6938 S. Halsted *8751 S. State **5049 Indiana Harmon and Roosevelt *735 W. 44th *7250 S. Wentworth *5452 S. State *3352 E. 91 *1539 S. Christiania 3100 W. Roosevelt Central Park and Roosevelt *4647 S. Langley *6158 S. May *3978 S. Drexel *3821 S. Michigan *1251 Clybourn **6158 S. Cottage Grove *20 E. 45th *4621 S. State **7439 Cottage Grove *4363 S. Princeton *2116 S. Pulaski 700 E. 43rd 3704 Roosevelt 52nd and State *1340 S. Corliss **3839 S. State **5337 S. State **547 E. 45th 1800 W. Roosevelt *6012 S. State *1903 W. Washington *1115 W. Barry **9 W. 37th **2941 Cottage Grove **4502 S. Dearborn *144 W. 59th 45th and Greenwood **1082 W. 14th **466 E. 35th *6544 Champlain *5822 S. State *5801 S. State 3600 S. State 4245 S. State *3322 W. Douglas

Ghetto Worship

Quinn Chapel A.M.E. Range Baptist Church Rehaboth Church of God in Christ **Rise and Sun Spiritual Church Risen Holy Nazarene Church Rising Sun Baptist Church** Rock Hill Baptist Church Rose Hill Baptist Church Rose of Sharon Missionary Baptist Church Rose of Sharon Baptist Church St. Augustine's Procathedral AO Saint James Church of God in Christ Saint Jude's Spiritual Temple St. Jude Temple No. 1 St. Lawrence Church of God in Christ St. Luke's Church of God in Christ St. Mark Baptist St. Mark Church of God in Christ St. Marthal Baptist Church St. Paul Baptist Church St. Paul Church of God in Christ St. Paul Community Mission St. Paul Divine Healing Spiritual Church St. Paul Pentecostal Church St. Peter's Rock M.B. Church St. Peter's Rock Baptist Church St. Peter's Spiritual Church of Faith St. Rest M.B. Church St. Stephen Baptist Church St. Thomas M.B. Church Samaritan Baptist Church Samaritan Baptist Church Samuel Temple Church of God in Christ The School of Love and Prayer Second Baptist Church Second Birth Missionary Baptist Church Second Christian Baptist Church Second Little Rock Baptist Church Second Timothy Baptist Church Seekwell Missionary Baptist Church Shady Grove Missionary Baptist Church Shiloh Baptist Church Shiloh Baptist Church Shinning Light Baptist Church Silver Cloud Baptist Church Silver Cloud M.B. Church Solomon Temple of Israel Kingdom Center *2401 S. Wabash *3808 S. Indiana 4714 S. State 154 E. Marquette 3800 S. State *8904 S. Green Bay **29 E. 43rd **1069 Maxwell St. 3825 S. State **115 E. 116th *5831 S. Indiana *4147 W. Roosevelt *1653 W. Washington 59th and Halsted *6960 S. Vincennes *914 N. Orleans **1503 W. 14th 6056 S. Halsted *3737 S. Wabash **4418 S. State *4528 S. Wentworth *6054 S. Prairie *749 W. 61st 2427 W. Roosevelt *4014 S. Cottage Grove **4505 S. State *9423 S. Lasalle *3056 W. Polk **3935 S. Michigan 3821 S. State *5728 S. State **4863 Federal 71st and South Chicago *6307 S. Cottage Grove **6129 S. Aberdeen 500 W. 71st **832 W. 14th *634 W. 59th *3524 S. Michigan 4450 S. Wentworth 610 E. 43rd **1257 W. Roosevelt *6201 S. May 4430 S. Wentworth 6640 S. Cottage Grove **4647 S. Langlev 71st and Wentworth

Soul Reviving M.B. Church South Halsted Baptist Church South Side Christian Center Southern Missionary Baptist Spirit of Love Baptist Church Spiritual Science Church Star Light Baptist Church State Street Move of God Church Straight Way M.B. Church Straight Way Missionary Baptist Church Stranger's Home Baptist Church Stranger's Home Baptist Church Success Baptist Church Sun Rise Baptist Church Sun Rise Baptist Church Sunrise Missionary Baptist Church Sunshine Baptist Church Supreme Spiritual Center Sweet Home Baptist Church Tabernacle Baptist Church Tabernacle Church of Prayer Temple of Brotherly Love Temple of Divine Love Temple of God Temple of Truth Thankful Baptist Church Thomas Chapel A.M.E. Church Thyatira Missionary Baptist Trader's Rest Baptist Church Traveler's Rest Baptist Church Tried Stone Baptist Church True Believer Baptist Church The True Church True Faith Missionary Baptist Church True Fellowship Baptist Church True Right Baptist Church True Light Baptist Church Union Baptist Church Union Chapel Baptist Church Union Tabernacle Church of God in Christ United Christian Baptist Church Unity Baptist Church Vernon Baptist Church, Inc. Victory M.B. Church Victory Saved M. B. Church Walls Memorial A.M.E. Church Ward Memorial Baptist Church

2455 S. State 5400 Halsted 35th and State 23rd and Cottage Grove *5857 S. State *1715 W. 64th *4650 S. Langley 71st and State 2300 W. Roosevelt 4215 S. State *5542 S. State **3308 Cottage Grove **537 E. 35th **1307 Hastings *1333 S. Komensky *6159 S. Aberdeen 3916 W. Roosevelt *4310 W. Monroe **622 E. 43rd **708 E. 47th *6315 S. Langley **6250 S. Cottage Grove 4650 S. State *735 E. 47th **634 E. 43rd **4353 Dearborn 39th and Prairie 605 E. 43rd **3335 Wentworth *5756 S. Wentworth *3530 S. Wentworth *203 W. 68th *6710 S. May **5 E. 37th Place *5735 S. Indiana *314 E. 95th *4527 Dearborn **1228 S. Halsted 43rd and Vincennes **206 S. Hamlin **2126 S. Wabash *5129 S. Indiana *6400 S. Champlain *6201 S. Carpenter 5 E. 37th Place *2856 W. Washington *4820 S. Prairie

 $\mathbf{37}$

Ghetto Worship

Wately's Temple Church of God in Christ Wentworth Avenue Church of God in Christ Westpoint Baptist Church White Missionary Baptist Church White Stone Baptist Church William's Temple Church of God in Christ Willow Grove Missionary Baptist Church Woodlawn Union Baptist Church Your Prayer Room Youth Crusaders Institute Zephaniah Baptist Church Zion Temple Baptist Church *3140 S. Indiana 3600 Wentworth *3572 Cottage Grove **3027 S. State **520 S. Bowen 6847 S. Halsted 2429 W. Roosevelt **6359 Eberhardt **3918 S. Cottage Grove **5528 S. State **5333 Indiana **649 E. 48th